UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 10-Q

(Mark One)

☑ **QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**
For the quarterly period ended March 31, 2025

OR

☐ **TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934**
For the transition period from to

Commission file number: 001-11993

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware	**05-0489664**
(State of incorporation)	*(I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)*
3000 Lakeside Dr. Suite 300N, Bannockburn, IL	**60015**
(Address of principal executive offices)	*(Zip Code)*

Registrant's telephone number, including area code:
312-940-2443

Securities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act:

Title of each Class	Trading Symbol(s)	Name of each exchange on which registered
Common Stock, $0.0001 par value per share	OPCH	Nasdaq Global Select Market

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes ☑ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant has submitted electronically every Interactive Data File required to be submitted pursuant to Rule 405 of Regulation S-T (§ 232.405 of this chapter) during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to submit such files). Yes ☑ No ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a large accelerated filer, an accelerated filer, a non-accelerated filer, a smaller reporting company, or an emerging growth company. See definitions of "large accelerated filer," "accelerated filer," "smaller reporting company," and "emerging growth company" in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act.

Large accelerated filer ☑ Accelerated filer ☐ Non-accelerated filer ☐ Smaller reporting company ☐ Emerging growth company ☐

If an emerging growth company, indicate by check mark if the registrant has elected not to use the extended transition period for complying with any new or revised financial accounting standards provided pursuant to Section 13(a) of the Exchange Act. ☐

Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is a shell company (as defined in Rule 12b-2 of the Exchange Act). Yes ☐ No ☑

On April 25, 2025, there were 163,747,250 shares of the registrant's Common Stock outstanding.

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Unless the context requires otherwise, references in this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this “Form 10-Q”) to "Option Care Health," the “Company,” “we,” “us” and “our” refer to Option Care Health, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries.

Forward-Looking Statements

This Form 10-Q includes forward-looking statements within the meaning of the safe harbor provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including, without limitation, statements concerning our expectations regarding industry and macroeconomic trends and our operating performance. Forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as: “anticipate,” “intend,” “plan,” “believe,” “project,” “estimate,” “expect,” “may,” “should,” “will” and similar references to future periods.

Forward-looking statements are neither historical facts nor assurances of future performance. Instead, they are based only on our current beliefs, expectations and assumptions regarding the future of our business, future plans and strategies, projections, anticipated events and trends, the economy and other future conditions. Because forward-looking statements relate to the future, they are subject to inherent uncertainties, risks and changes in circumstances that are difficult to predict and many of which are outside of our control. If any of these risks materialize, or if any of our assumptions underlying forward-looking statements prove incorrect, actual results and developments may differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q. Important factors that could cause our actual results and financial condition to differ materially from those indicated in the forward-looking statements include, among others, those set forth in Item 1A, “Risk Factors,” of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 (our “Form 10-K”) filed with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission (the “SEC”). Although we have attempted to identify important risk factors, there may be other risk factors not presently known to us or that we presently believe are not material that could cause actual results and developments to differ materially from those made in or suggested by the forward-looking statements contained in this Form 10-Q. We caution you against relying on any forward-looking statements, which should also be read in conjunction with the other cautionary statements that are included elsewhere in this Form 10-Q. Any forward-looking statement made by us in this Form 10-Q speaks only as of the date hereof. We undertake no obligation to publicly update or to revise any forward-looking statement, whether as a result of new information, future developments or otherwise, except as may be required by law.

PART I
FINANCIAL INFORMATION

Item 1. ***Financial Statements***

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.
CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT SHARES AND PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
	(unaudited)	
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS:		
Cash and cash equivalents	$ 171,372	$ 412,565
Accounts receivable, net	476,649	409,733
Inventories	369,034	388,131
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	82,320	112,198
Total current assets	1,099,375	1,322,627
NONCURRENT ASSETS:		
Property and equipment, net	131,264	127,367
Operating lease right-of-use asset	90,950	86,528
Intangible assets, net	24,427	16,993
Referral sources, net	312,586	284,017
Goodwill	1,605,930	1,540,246
Other noncurrent assets	43,981	43,965
Total noncurrent assets	2,209,138	2,099,116
TOTAL ASSETS	$ 3,308,513	$ 3,421,743
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY		
CURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Accounts payable	$ 528,848	$ 610,779
Accrued compensation and employee benefits	49,664	63,028
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	106,177	77,783
Current portion of operating lease liability	22,463	22,044
Current portion of long-term debt	6,512	6,512
Total current liabilities	713,664	780,146
NONCURRENT LIABILITIES:		
Long-term debt, net of discount, deferred financing costs and current portion	1,104,160	1,104,641
Operating lease liability, net of current portion	89,825	84,776
Deferred income taxes	48,946	47,576
Other noncurrent liabilities	1,084	366
Total noncurrent liabilities	1,244,015	1,237,359
Total liabilities	1,957,679	2,017,505
STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY:		
Preferred stock; $0.0001 par value; 12,500,000 shares authorized, no shares outstanding as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024	—	—
Common stock; $0.0001 par value: 250,000,000 shares authorized, 184,376,321 shares issued and 163,744,493 shares outstanding as of March 31, 2025; 183,846,725 shares issued and 166,261,112 shares outstanding as of December 31, 2024	18	18
Treasury stock; 20,631,828 and 17,585,613 shares outstanding, at cost, as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively	(608,711)	(507,598)
Paid-in capital	1,234,800	1,231,435
Retained earnings	716,078	669,336
Accumulated other comprehensive income	8,649	11,047
Total stockholders' equity	1,350,834	1,404,238
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	$ 3,308,513	$ 3,421,743

The accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME
(IN THOUSANDS, EXCEPT PER SHARE AMOUNTS)

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	**2024**
NET REVENUE	$ 1,332,972	$ 1,146,052
COST OF REVENUE	1,069,920	907,552
GROSS PROFIT	263,052	238,500
OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES:		
Selling, general and administrative expenses	168,118	154,742
Depreciation and amortization expense	15,746	14,728
Total operating expenses	183,864	169,470
OPERATING INCOME	79,188	69,030
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE):		
Interest expense, net	(13,231)	(13,202)
Equity in earnings of joint ventures	1,729	1,125
Other, net	(4,130)	2
Total other expense	(15,632)	(12,075)
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	63,556	56,955
INCOME TAX EXPENSE	16,814	12,164
NET INCOME	$ 46,742	$ 44,791
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME, NET OF TAX:		
Change in unrealized (loss) gain on cash flow hedges, net of income tax benefit (expense) of $783 and $(454), respectively	$ (2,398)	$ 1,551
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME	(2,398)	1,551
NET COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	$ 44,344	$ 46,342
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE:		
Earnings per share, basic	$ 0.28	$ 0.26
Earnings per share, diluted	$ 0.28	$ 0.26
Weighted average common shares outstanding, basic	165,460	173,928
Weighted average common shares outstanding, diluted	166,804	175,624

The accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS
(IN THOUSANDS)

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES:		
Net income	$ 46,742	$ 44,791
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash used in operations:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	16,373	15,305
Non-cash operating lease costs	9,002	7,663
Deferred income taxes - net	1,370	2,964
Amortization of deferred financing costs	1,147	1,132
Equity in earnings of joint ventures	(1,729)	(1,125)
Stock-based incentive compensation expense	8,801	9,605
Distribution from equity method investments	—	750
Other adjustments	(949)	108
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(56,788)	(195,992)
Inventories	21,790	32,056
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	28,444	4,878
Accounts payable	(88,101)	59,223
Accrued compensation and employee benefits	(14,458)	(49,884)
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	27,503	6,811
Operating lease liabilities	(7,956)	(6,651)
Other noncurrent assets and liabilities	1,595	(418)
Net cash used in operating activities	(7,214)	(68,784)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:		
Acquisition of property and equipment	(9,371)	(5,820)
Business acquisitions, net of cash acquired	(117,322)	—
Net cash used in investing activities	(126,693)	(5,820)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES:		
Stock-based compensation tax withholdings	(7,385)	(8,182)
Purchase of company stock, and related excise taxes	(100,222)	(40,050)
Repayments of debt principal	(1,628)	(1,500)
Other financing activities	1,949	—
Net cash used in financing activities	(107,286)	(49,732)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(241,193)	(124,336)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of the period	412,565	343,849
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF PERIOD	$ 171,372	$ 219,513
Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information:		
Cash paid for interest	$ 10,763	$ 12,173
Cash paid for income taxes	$ 833	$ 2
Cash paid for operating leases	$ 7,548	$ 7,085

The accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.
UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY
(IN THOUSANDS)

	Preferred Stock	Common Stock	Treasury Stock	Paid-in Capital	Retained Earnings	Accumulated Other Comprehensive Income (Loss)	Total Stockholders' Equity
Balance - December 31, 2023	$ —	$ 18	$ (255,107)	$ 1,204,270	$ 457,513	$ 14,978	$ 1,421,672
Exercise of stock options, vesting of restricted stock, and related tax withholdings	—	—	—	(8,182)	—	—	(8,182)
Stock-based incentive compensation	—	—	—	9,605	—	—	9,605
Purchase of company stock, and related tax effects	—	—	(40,289)	—	—	—	(40,289)
Net income	—	—	—	—	44,791	—	44,791
Other comprehensive income	—	—	—	—	—	1,551	1,551
Balance - March 31, 2024	$ —	$ 18	$ (295,396)	$ 1,205,693	$ 502,304	$ 16,529	$ 1,429,148
Balance - December 31, 2024	$ —	$ 18	$ (507,598)	$ 1,231,435	$ 669,336	$ 11,047	$ 1,404,238
Exercise of stock options, vesting of restricted stock, and related tax withholdings	—	—	—	(5,436)	—	—	(5,436)
Stock-based incentive compensation	—	—	—	8,801	—	—	8,801
Purchase of company stock, and related tax effects	—	—	(101,113)	—	—	—	(101,113)
Net income	—	—	—	—	46,742	—	46,742
Other comprehensive loss	—	—	—	—	—	(2,398)	(2,398)
Balance - March 31, 2025	$ —	$ 18	$ (608,711)	$ 1,234,800	$ 716,078	$ 8,649	$ 1,350,834

The accompanying notes to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are an integral part of these statements.

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.
NOTES TO UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. NATURE OF OPERATIONS AND PRESENTATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Corporate Organization and Business — Option Care Health, and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, provides infusion therapy and other ancillary health care services through a national network of 91 full service pharmacies, including 77 with ambulatory infusion suites. Additionally, the Company has 99 stand-alone ambulatory infusion suites, including 16 with advanced practitioner capabilities. The Company contracts with managed care organizations, third-party payers, hospitals, physicians, and other referral sources to provide pharmaceuticals and complex compounded solutions to patients for intravenous delivery in the patients' homes or other nonhospital settings. The Company operates in one segment, infusion services. The Company's stock is listed on the Nasdaq Global Select Market as of March 31, 2025.

Basis of Presentation — The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP") in the United States and contain all adjustments, including normal recurring adjustments, necessary to present fairly the Company's financial position, results of operations and cash flows for interim financial reporting. The results of operations for the interim periods presented are not necessarily indicative of the results of operations for the entire year. These unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information and notes to the financial statements required by GAAP for complete financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the 2024 audited consolidated financial statements, including the notes thereto, as presented in our Form 10-K.

Principles of Consolidation — The Company's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements include the accounts of Option Care Health, Inc. and its subsidiaries. All intercompany transactions and balances are eliminated in consolidation.

The Company has investments in companies that are 50% owned and are accounted for as equity-method investments. The Company's share of earnings from equity-method investments is included in the line entitled "Equity in earnings of joint ventures" in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. See Equity-Method Investments within Note 2, *Summary of Significant Accounting Policies*, for further discussion of the Company's equity-method investments.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Cash and Cash Equivalents — The Company considers all highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less to be cash equivalents. As of March 31, 2025, cash equivalents consisted of money market funds.

Prepaid Expenses and Other Current Assets — Included in prepaid expenses and other current assets are rebates receivable from pharmaceutical and medical supply manufacturers of $33.9 million and $54.4 million as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively.

Equity-Method Investments — The Company's investments in certain unconsolidated entities are accounted for under the equity method. The balance of these investments is included in other noncurrent assets in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the balance of the investments was $26.2 million and $24.5 million, respectively. The balance of these investments is increased to reflect the Company's capital contributions and equity in earnings of the investees. The balance of these investments is decreased to reflect the Company's equity in losses of the investees and for distributions received that are not in excess of the carrying amount of the investments. The Company's proportionate share of earnings or losses of the investees is recorded in equity in earnings of joint ventures in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. The Company's proportionate share of earnings was $1.7 million and $1.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Distributions from the investees are treated as cash inflows from operating activities in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows. During the three months ended March 31, 2025, the Company did not receive any distributions from the investees. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company received distributions from the investees of $0.8 million. See Note 16, *Related-Party Transactions*, for discussion of related-party transactions with these investees.

Concentrations of Business Risk — The Company generates revenue from managed care contracts and other agreements with commercial third-party payers. Revenue related to the Company's largest payer was approximately 15% and 14% for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. There were no other managed care contracts that represent greater than 10% of revenue for the periods presented.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, approximately 12% of the Company's revenue was reimbursable through direct government healthcare programs, such as Medicare and Medicaid. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, approximately 11% of the Company's accounts receivable was related to these programs. Governmental programs pay for services based on fee schedules and rates that are determined by the related governmental agency. Laws and regulations pertaining to government programs are complex and subject to interpretation. As a result, there is at least a reasonable possibility that recorded estimates will change in the near term.

The Company does not require its patients or other payers to carry collateral for any amounts owed for goods or services provided. Other than as discussed above, concentration of credit risk relating to trade accounts receivable is limited due to the Company's diversity of patients and payers. Further, the Company generally does not provide charity care; however, Option Care Health offers a financial assistance program for patients that meet certain defined hardship criteria.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, approximately 66% of the Company's pharmaceutical and medical supply purchases were from four vendors. Although there are a limited number of suppliers, the Company believes that other vendors could provide similar products on comparable terms. However, a change in suppliers could cause delays in service delivery and possible losses in revenue, which could adversely affect the Company's financial condition or operating results.

3. BUSINESS COMBINATIONS

Intramed Plus, Inc. — On January 24, 2025, pursuant to the securities purchase agreement dated November 27, 2024, the Company completed the acquisition of 100% of the equity interests in Intramed Plus, Inc. ("Intramed Plus") for a purchase price, net of cash acquired, of $117.3 million.

The allocation of the purchase price of Intramed Plus was accounted for as a business combination in accordance with ASC Topic 805, *Business Combinations*, with the total purchase price being allocated to the assets and liabilities acquired based on the relative fair value of each asset and liability. The following is a preliminary estimate of the allocation of the consideration transferred to acquired identifiable assets and assumed liabilities, net of cash acquired, as of March 31, 2025, which remains open for accounts receivable, accounts payable and intangible assets (in thousands):

		Amount
Accounts receivable, net	$	10,128
Referral sources (1)		36,800
Trademarks/names (1)		8,300
Inventory		2,693
Other assets		4,831
Accounts payable and other liabilities		(11,114)
Fair value identifiable assets and liabilities		51,638
Goodwill (2)		65,684
Cash acquired		2,968
Purchase price		120,290
Less: cash acquired		(2,968)
Purchase price, net of cash acquired	$	117,322

(1) Referral sources and trademarks/names have been assigned a useful life of 15 years.

(2) Goodwill is attributable to cost synergies from procurement and operational efficiencies and elimination of duplicative administrative costs.

4. REVENUE

The following table sets forth the net revenue earned by category of payer for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Commercial payers	$ 1,144,932	$ 988,043
Government payers	160,518	138,310
Patients	27,522	19,699
Net revenue	$ 1,332,972	$ 1,146,052

5. INCOME TAXES

During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company recorded tax expense of $16.8 million and $12.2 million, respectively, which represents an effective tax rate of 26.5% and 21.4%, respectively. The variance in the Company's effective tax rate of 26.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2025, compared to the federal statutory rate of 21.0%, is primarily attributable to the difference between federal and state tax rates, and various non-deductible expenses. The variance in the Company's effective tax rate of 21.4% for the three months ended March 31, 2024, compared to the federal statutory rate of 21.0%, is primarily attributable to the difference between federal and state tax rates, various non-deductible expenses, and a change in state valuation allowance. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company released $2.2 million of state valuation allowance.

The Company maintains a valuation allowance of $3.3 million against certain state net operating losses. In assessing the realizability of deferred tax assets, the Company considers whether it is more likely than not that some or all of the deferred tax assets will not be realized. The ultimate realization of deferred tax assets depends on the generation of future taxable income during the periods in which those temporary differences are deductible. In making this assessment, the Company considers the scheduled reversal of deferred tax liabilities, including the effect in available carryback and carryforward periods, projected taxable income, and tax-planning strategies. On a quarterly basis, the Company evaluates all positive and negative evidence in determining if the valuation allowance is fairly stated.

The Company's tax expense of $16.8 million and $12.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, consists of quarterly federal and state tax liabilities as well as recognized deferred federal and state tax expense.

The Company has accumulated federal net operating loss carryovers that are subject to one or more Internal Revenue Code ("Code") Section 382 limitations. This may limit the Company's ability to utilize its federal net operating losses.

6. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The Company presents basic and diluted earnings per share for its common stock. Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net income of the Company by the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding during the period. Diluted earnings per share is determined by adjusting the profit or loss and the weighted average number of shares of common stock outstanding for the effects of all potentially dilutive securities.

The earnings are used as the basis of determining whether the inclusion of common stock equivalents would be anti-dilutive. The computation of diluted shares for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 includes the effect of shares that would be issued in connection with warrants, stock options, restricted stock awards and performance stock unit awards, as these common stock equivalents are dilutive to the earnings per share recorded in those periods.

The following table presents the Company's common stock equivalents that were excluded from the calculation of earnings per share as they would be anti-dilutive:

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	**2024**
Stock option awards	702,287	880,815
Restricted stock awards	604,589	279,144
Performance stock unit awards	171,854	149,561

The following table presents the Company's basic earnings per share and shares outstanding (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	**2024**
Numerator:		
Net income	$ 46,742	$ 44,791
Denominator:		
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	165,460	173,928
Earnings per common share:		
Earnings per common share, basic	$ 0.28	$ 0.26

The following table presents the Company's diluted earnings per share and shares outstanding (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	**2024**
Numerator:		
Net income	$ 46,742	$ 44,791
Denominator:		
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding	165,460	173,928
Effect of dilutive securities	1,344	1,696
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding, diluted	166,804	175,624
Earnings per common share:		
Earnings per common share, diluted	$ 0.28	$ 0.26

7. LEASES

During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company incurred operating lease expenses of $8.2 million and $7.9 million, respectively, including short-term lease expenses, which were included as a component of selling, general and administrative expenses in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the weighted-average remaining lease term was 6.6 years and 6.5 years, respectively, and the weighted-average discount rate was 6.77% and 6.56%, respectively.

Operating leases mature as follows (in thousands):

Fiscal Year Ended December 31,	Minimum Payments
2025	$ 21,946
2026	27,537
2027	22,446
2028	15,840
2029	11,233
Thereafter	43,576
Total lease payments	142,578
Less: interest	(30,290)
Present value of lease liabilities	$ 112,288

During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company commenced new leases, extensions and amendments, resulting in non-cash operating activities in the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows of $10.8 million and $11.3 million, respectively, related to increases in the operating lease right-of-use assets and operating lease liabilities. As of March 31, 2025, the Company did not have any significant operating or financing leases that had not yet commenced.

8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

Property and equipment was as follows as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 (in thousands):

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Infusion pumps	$ 38,623	$ 37,659
Equipment, furniture and other	21,222	24,055
Leasehold improvements	117,828	116,675
Computer software, purchased and internally developed	48,365	46,532
Assets under development	25,376	22,990
	251,414	247,911
Less: accumulated depreciation	(120,150)	(120,544)
Property and equipment, net	$ 131,264	$ 127,367

Depreciation expense is recorded within cost of revenue and operating expenses within the unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income, depending on the nature of the underlying fixed assets. The depreciation expense included in cost of revenue relates to revenue-generating assets, such as infusion pumps. The depreciation expense included in operating expenses is related to infrastructure items, such as furniture, computer and office equipment, and leasehold improvements. The following table presents the amount of depreciation expense recorded in cost of revenue and operating expenses for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	2024
Depreciation expense in cost of revenue	$ 627	$ 576
Depreciation expense in operating expenses	6,649	6,120
Total depreciation expense	$ 7,276	$ 6,696

9. GOODWILL AND OTHER INTANGIBLE ASSETS

Changes in the carrying amount of goodwill consist of the following for the three months ended March 31, 2025 (in thousands):

	Amount
Balance at December 31, 2024	$ 1,540,246
Acquisitions	65,684
Balance at March 31, 2025	$ 1,605,930

The carrying amount and accumulated amortization of intangible assets consist of the following as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024 (in thousands):

	March 31, 2025	December 31, 2024
Gross intangible assets:		
Referral sources	$ 551,188	$ 514,388
Trademarks/names	47,436	39,136
Other amortizable intangible assets	985	985
Total gross intangible assets	599,609	554,509
Accumulated amortization:		
Referral sources	(238,602)	(230,371)
Trademarks/names	(23,416)	(22,599)
Other amortizable intangible assets	(578)	(529)
Total accumulated amortization	(262,596)	(253,499)
Total intangible assets, net	$ 337,013	$ 301,010

Amortization expense for intangible assets was $9.1 million and $8.6 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

10. INDEBTEDNESS

Long-term debt consisted of the following as of March 31, 2025 (in thousands):

	Principal Amount	Discount	Debt Issuance Costs	Net Balance
Revolver Facility	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —
First Lien Term Loan	629,988	(5,194)	(7,087)	617,707
Senior Notes	500,000	—	(7,035)	492,965
	$ 1,129,988	$ (5,194)	$ (14,122)	1,110,672
Less: current portion				(6,512)
Total long-term debt				$ 1,104,160

Long-term debt consisted of the following as of December 31, 2024 (in thousands):

	Principal Amount	Discount	Debt Issuance Costs	Net Balance
Revolver Facility	$ —	$ —	$ —	$ —
First Lien Term Loan	631,617	(5,537)	(7,555)	618,525
Senior Notes	500,000	—	(7,372)	492,628
	$ 1,131,617	$ (5,537)	$ (14,927)	1,111,153
Less: current portion				(6,512)
Total long-term debt				$ 1,104,641

The interest rate on the First Lien Term Loan was 6.57% and 6.82% as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. The weighted average interest rate incurred on the First Lien Term Loan was 6.58% and 8.20% for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The First Lien Term Loan matures on October 27, 2028.

The interest rate on the Senior Notes was 4.375% as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024. The weighted average interest rate incurred on the Senior Notes was 4.375% for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024. The Senior Notes mature on October 31, 2029.

As of March 31, 2025, the Company had $4.1 million of undrawn letters of credit issued and outstanding, resulting in net borrowing availability under the Revolver Facility of $395.9 million. The Revolver Facility matures on the date that is the earlier of (i) December 7, 2028 and (ii) the date that is 91 days prior to the stated maturity date applicable to any Term B Loans.

Long-term debt matures as follows (in thousands):

Fiscal Year Ended December 31,	Minimum Payments
2025	$ 4,884
2026	6,512
2027	6,512
2028	612,080
2029	500,000
Total	$ 1,129,988

During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company engaged in hedging activities to limit its exposure to changes in interest rates. See Note 11, *Derivative Instruments*, for further discussion.

The following table presents the estimated fair values of the Company's debt obligations as of March 31, 2025 (in thousands):

Financial Instrument	Carrying Value as of March 31, 2025	Markets for Identical Item (Level 1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs (Level 2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs (Level 3)
First Lien Term Loan	$ 617,707	$ —	$ 631,563	$ —
Senior Notes	492,965	—	463,750	—
Total debt instruments	$ 1,110,672	$ —	$ 1,095,313	$ —

See Note 12, *Fair Value Measurements*, for further discussion.

11. DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The Company utilizes derivative financial instruments for hedging and non-trading purposes to limit the Company's exposure to its variable interest rate risk. Use of derivative financial instruments in hedging strategies subjects the Company to certain risks, such as market and credit risks. Market risk represents the possibility that the value of the derivative financial instrument will change. Credit risk related to a derivative financial instrument represents the possibility that the counterparty will not fulfill the terms of the contract. The notional, or contractual, amount of the Company's derivative financial instruments is used to measure interest to be paid or received and does not represent the Company's exposure due to credit risk. Credit risk is monitored through established approval procedures, including reviewing credit ratings when appropriate.

In October 2021, the Company entered into an interest rate cap hedge with a notional amount of $300 million for a five-year term beginning November 30, 2021. The hedge partially offsets risk associated with the First Lien Term Loan's variable interest rate. The interest rate cap instrument perfectly offsets the terms of the interest rates associated with the variable interest rate of the First Lien Term Loan.

The following table summarizes the amount and location of the Company's derivative instruments in the condensed consolidated balance sheets (in thousands):

		Fair Value - Derivatives in Asset Position	
Derivative	**Balance Sheet Caption**	**March 31, 2025**	**December 31, 2024**
Interest rate cap designated as cash flow hedge	Prepaid expenses and other current assets	$ 7,515	$ 8,034
Interest rate cap designated as cash flow hedge	Other noncurrent assets	4,018	6,680
Total derivative assets		$ 11,533	$ 14,714

The gain and loss associated with the changes in the fair value of the effective portion of the hedging instrument is recorded in other comprehensive (loss) income. The gain and loss associated with the changes in the fair value of the hedging instrument is recognized in net income through interest expense.

The following table presents the pre-tax (loss) gain from derivative instruments recognized in other comprehensive (loss) income in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
Derivative	**2025**	**2024**
Interest rate cap designated as cash flow hedge	$ (3,181)	$ 2,005

The following table presents the amount and location of pre-tax income recognized in the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income related to the Company's derivative instruments (in thousands):

		Three Months Ended March 31,	
Derivative	**Income Statement Caption**	**2025**	**2024**
Interest rate cap designated as cash flow hedge	Interest expense, net	$ 2,191	$ 2,980

12. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value measurements are determined by maximizing the use of observable inputs and minimizing the use of unobservable inputs. The hierarchy places the highest priority on unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and gives the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The categories within the valuation hierarchy are described as follows:

- Level 1 — Inputs to the fair value measurement are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 — Inputs to the fair value measurement include quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 — Inputs to the fair value measurement are unobservable inputs or valuation techniques.

While the Company believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

First Lien Term Loan: The fair value of the First Lien Term Loan is derived from a broker quote on the loans in the syndication (Level 2 inputs). See Note 10, *Indebtedness*, for further discussion of the carrying amount and fair value of the First Lien Term Loan.

Senior Notes: The fair value of the Senior Notes is derived from a broker quote (Level 2 inputs). See Note 10, *Indebtedness*, for further discussion of the carrying amount and fair value of the Senior Notes.

Interest Rate Cap: The fair value of the interest rate cap is derived from the interest rates prevalent in the market and future expectations of those interest rates (Level 2 inputs). The Company determines the fair value of the investments based on quoted prices from third-party brokers. See Note 11, *Derivative Instruments*, for further discussion of the fair value of the interest rate cap.

Money Market Funds: The fair value of the money market funds is derived from the closing price reported by the fund sponsor and classified as cash and cash equivalents on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets (Level 1 inputs).

There were no other material assets or liabilities measured at fair value at March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024.

13. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company is involved in legal proceedings and is subject to investigations, inspections, audits, inquiries, and similar actions by governmental authorities, arising in the normal course of the Company's business. Some of these suits may purport or may be determined to be class actions and/or involve parties seeking large and/or indeterminate amounts, including punitive or exemplary damages, and may remain unresolved for several years. From time to time, the Company may also be involved in legal proceedings as a plaintiff involving antitrust, tax, contract, intellectual property, and other matters. Gain contingencies, if any, are recognized when they are realized.

The results of legal proceedings are often uncertain and difficult to predict, and the costs incurred in litigation can be substantial, regardless of the outcome. The Company does not believe that any of these pending matters, after consideration of applicable reserves and rights to indemnification, will have a material adverse effect on the Company's condensed consolidated balance sheets.

However, substantial unanticipated verdicts, fines, and rulings may occur. As a result, the Company may from time to time incur judgments, enter into settlements, or revise expectations regarding the outcome of certain matters, and such developments could have a material adverse effect on its results of operations in the period in which the amounts are accrued and/or its cash flows in the period in which the amounts are paid.

14. STOCK-BASED INCENTIVE COMPENSATION

Equity Incentive Plans — Under the Company's 2018 Equity Incentive Plan (the "2018 Plan"), approved at the annual meeting by stockholders on May 3, 2018 and amended and restated on May 19, 2021 and May 15, 2024, the Company may issue, among other things, incentive stock options, non-qualified stock options, stock appreciation rights, restricted stock units, stock grants, and performance units to key employees and directors. The 2018 Plan is administered by the Company's Compensation Committee, a standing committee of the Company's Board of Directors. As of May 2021, a total of 9,101,734 shares of common stock were authorized for issuance under the 2018 Plan. In May 2024, an additional 4,000,000 shares were authorized for issuance under the 2018 Plan, resulting in a total of 13,101,734 shares of common stock authorized for issuance. The Company had stock options, restricted stock units and performance stock units outstanding related to the 2018 Plan as of March 31, 2025 and 2024. During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, total stock-based incentive compensation expense recognized by the Company related to the 2018 Plan was $8.8 million and $9.6 million, respectively.

15. STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY

Warrants — As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company has warrants outstanding which entitle holders to purchase an immaterial number of shares of common stock.

Share Repurchase Program — The Company's Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program of up to an aggregate $500.0 million of common stock of the Company. Under the share repurchase program, repurchases may occur in any number of methods depending on timing, market conditions, regulatory requirements, and other corporate considerations. The share repurchase program has no specified expiration date.

During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company purchased 3,046,215 and 1,251,739 shares of common stock for an average share price of $32.83 and $31.96, totaling $100.0 million and $40.0 million, respectively. All repurchased shares became treasury stock. As of March 31, 2025, the Company is authorized to repurchase up to a remaining $400.0 million of common stock of the Company.

Shares Outstanding — The following table shows the Company's changes in shares of common stock for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands):

	2025	2024
Balance, beginning of the year	166,261	174,576
Equity award issuances	529	492
Share repurchases	(3,046)	(1,252)
Balance March 31,	163,744	173,816

16. RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Transactions with Equity-Method Investees — The Company provides management services to its joint ventures such as accounting, invoicing and collections in addition to day-to-day managerial support of the operations of the businesses. The Company recorded management fee income of $1.8 million and $1.5 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Management fees are recorded in net revenues in the accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income. During the three months ended March 31, 2025, the Company did not receive any distributions from the investees. During the three months ended March 31, 2024, the Company received distributions from the investees of $0.8 million.

The Company had amounts due to its joint ventures of $2.5 million and $1.4 million as of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, respectively. Payables were included in accrued expenses and other current liabilities in the accompanying condensed consolidated balance sheets. These balances primarily relate to cash collections received by the Company on behalf of the joint ventures, offset by certain pharmaceutical inventories and other expenses paid for by the Company on behalf of the joint ventures.

17. SEGMENT REPORTING

The Company has adopted ASU 2023-07, *Segment Reporting (Topic 280): Improvements to Reportable Segment Disclosures* and has revised prior year disclosures to conform with the current year presentation. The Company operates as a single reportable segment, infusion services. Infusion services derives revenue through the clinical management of infusion therapy, nursing support and care coordination in order to provide solutions to complex patient conditions in the home or other nonhospital settings. The Company's infusion services segment activities are managed on a consolidated basis and therapies are distributed and administered in a similar manner.

Operating segments have been identified based on the financial information utilized by the Company's Chief Executive Officer, the chief operating decision maker ("CODM"). The CODM uses net income as a measure of profitability to assess segment performance and deciding on how to allocate resources such as capital investments, share repurchases, and acquisitions. The CODM does not use or receive total assets by segment to make decisions regarding resources; therefore, the total asset disclosure by segment has not been included.

The following table reflects results of operations of the Company's reportable segment (in thousands):

	Three Months Ended March 31,	
	2025	**2024**
Infusion services net revenue	$ 1,311,181	$ 1,125,662
Other revenue (1)	21,791	20,390
Total Option Care Health revenue	1,332,972	1,146,052
(Expense) Income:		
Cost of net revenues - drugs	(933,068)	(777,260)
Salaries, benefits, and other employee expense	(205,692)	(191,815)
Other segment items (2)	(99,278)	(93,219)
Depreciation and amortization expense	(15,746)	(14,728)
Interest expense, net	(13,231)	(13,202)
Equity in earnings of joint ventures	1,729	1,125
Other, net	(4,130)	2
Income tax expense	(16,814)	(12,164)
Net Income	$ 46,742	$ 44,791

(1) Represents business activities related to other miscellaneous revenue streams.

(2) Other segment items includes expenses for medical supplies, delivery and packaging, leases, professional services, and other expenses.

Item 2. *Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations*

Unless the context requires otherwise, references in this report to "Option Care Health," the "Company," "we," "us" and "our" refer to Option Care Health, Inc. and its consolidated subsidiaries. Management's discussion and analysis of financial condition and results of operations ("MD&A") is intended to assist the reader in understanding and assessing significant changes and trends related to our results of operations and financial condition. The following discussion and analysis should be read in conjunction with the Company's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements and the related notes thereto included in Item 1 of Part I of this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q (this "Form 10-Q"). Certain statements in this Item 2 of Part I of this Form 10-Q, and in Item 1A, "Risk Factors" of Part I of our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2024 (our "Form 10-K"), may cause our actual results, financial position, and cash and cash equivalents generated from operations to differ materially from these forward-looking statements.

Business Overview

Option Care Health, and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, provides infusion therapy and other ancillary health care services through a national network of 190 locations around the United States. The Company contracts with managed care organizations, third-party payers, hospitals, physicians, and other referral sources to provide pharmaceuticals and complex compounded solutions to patients for intravenous delivery in the patients' homes or other nonhospital settings. Our services are provided in coordination with, and under the direction of, the patient's physician. Our multidisciplinary team of clinicians, including pharmacists, nurses, and dietitians work with the physician to develop a plan of care suited to each patient's specific needs. We provide home infusion services consisting of anti-infectives, nutrition support, therapies for neurological disorders and chronic inflammatory disorders, immunoglobulin therapy, and other therapies for chronic and acute conditions. The Company operates in one reporting segment, infusion services.

Composition of Results of Operations

The following results of operations include the accounts of Option Care Health and our subsidiaries for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

Gross Profit

Gross profit represents our net revenue less cost of revenue.

Net Revenue. Infusion and related healthcare services revenue is reported at the estimated net realizable amounts from third-party payers and patients for goods sold and services rendered. When pharmaceuticals are provided to a patient, revenue is recognized upon delivery of the goods. When nursing services are provided, revenue is recognized when the services are rendered.

Due to the nature of the healthcare industry and the reimbursement environment in which the Company operates, certain estimates are required to record revenue and accounts receivable at their net realizable values at the time goods or services are provided. Inherent in these estimates is the risk that they will have to be revised or updated as additional information becomes available. Specifically, the complexity of many third-party billing arrangements and the uncertainty of reimbursement amounts for certain services from certain payers may result in adjustments to amounts originally recorded.

Cost of Revenue. Cost of revenue consists of the actual cost of pharmaceuticals and other medical supplies dispensed to patients. In addition to product costs, cost of revenue includes warehousing costs, purchasing costs, depreciation expense relating to revenue-generating assets, such as infusion pumps, shipping and handling costs, and wages and related costs for the pharmacists, nurses, and all other employees and contracted workers directly involved in providing service to the patient.

The Company receives volume-based rebates and prompt payment discounts from some of its pharmaceutical and medical supplies vendors. These payments are recorded as a reduction of inventory and are accounted for as a reduction of cost of revenue when the related inventory is sold.

Operating Costs and Expenses

Selling, General and Administrative Expenses. Selling, general and administrative expenses consist principally of salaries for administrative employees that directly and indirectly support the operations, occupancy costs, marketing expenditures, insurance, and professional fees.

Depreciation and Amortization Expense. Depreciation within this caption relates to property and equipment and amortization relates to intangibles. Depreciation of revenue-generating assets, such as infusion pumps, is included in cost of revenue.

Other Income (Expense)

Interest Expense, Net. Interest expense consists principally of interest payments on the Company’s outstanding borrowings under the First Lien Term Loan, Revolver Facility, Senior Notes, amortization of discount and deferred financing fees, payments associated with the interest rate cap, and interest income earned on cash and cash equivalents. Refer to the “Liquidity and Capital Resources” section below for further discussion of these outstanding borrowings.

Equity in Earnings of Joint Ventures. Equity in earnings of joint ventures consists of our proportionate share of equity earnings or losses from equity investments in two infusion joint ventures with healthcare systems.

Other, Net. Other income (expense) primarily includes activity related to non-operating income and expenses.

Income Tax Expense. The Company is subject to taxation in the United States and various states. The Company’s income tax expense is reflective of the current federal and state tax rates.

Change in Unrealized (Loss) Gain on Cash Flow Hedge, Net of Income Tax Benefit (Expense). Change in unrealized (loss) gain on cash flow hedge, net of income tax benefit (expense), consists of the (loss) gain associated with the changes in the fair value of derivatives designated as hedging instruments related to the interest rate cap hedge, net of income taxes.

Results of Operations

The following table presents Option Care Health's consolidated results of operations for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024 (in thousands, except for percentages):

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025		2024	
	Amount	% of Revenue	Amount	% of Revenue
NET REVENUE	$ 1,332,972	100.0 %	$ 1,146,052	100.0 %
COST OF REVENUE	1,069,920	80.3 %	907,552	79.2 %
GROSS PROFIT	263,052	19.7 %	238,500	20.8 %
OPERATING COSTS AND EXPENSES:				
Selling, general and administrative expenses	168,118	12.6 %	154,742	13.5 %
Depreciation and amortization expense	15,746	1.2 %	14,728	1.3 %
Total operating expenses	183,864	13.8 %	169,470	14.8 %
OPERATING INCOME	79,188	5.9 %	69,030	6.0 %
OTHER INCOME (EXPENSE):				
Interest expense, net	(13,231)	(1.0)%	(13,202)	(1.2)%
Equity in earnings of joint ventures	1,729	0.1 %	1,125	0.1 %
Other, net	(4,130)	(0.3)%	2	— %
Total other expense	(15,632)	(1.2)%	(12,075)	(1.1)%
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES	63,556	4.8 %	56,955	5.0 %
INCOME TAX EXPENSE	16,814	1.3 %	12,164	1.1 %
NET INCOME	$ 46,742	3.5 %	$ 44,791	3.9 %
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME, NET OF TAX:				
Change in unrealized (loss) gain on cash flow hedges, net of income tax benefit (expense) of $783 and ($454), respectively	(2,398)	(0.2)%	1,551	0.1 %
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) INCOME	(2,398)	(0.2)%	1,551	0.1 %
NET COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	$ 44,344	3.3 %	$ 46,342	4.0 %

Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 Compared to Three Months Ended March 31, 2024

The following tables present selected consolidated comparative results of operations from Option Care Health's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024.

Gross Profit

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025	**2024**	**Variance**	
	(in thousands, except for percentages)			
Net revenue	$ 1,332,972	$ 1,146,052	$ 186,920	16.3 %
Cost of revenue	1,069,920	907,552	162,368	17.9 %
Gross profit	$ 263,052	$ 238,500	$ 24,552	10.3 %
Gross profit margin	19.7 %	20.8 %		

The increase in net revenue was primarily driven by organic growth in the Company's portfolio of therapies, consisting of acute revenue that grew in the mid-teens relative to the prior year while chronic revenue grew in the high-teens. Acute growth was largely driven by the impact of shifts in the competitive landscape, which increased the volume of patient service. The increase in cost of revenue was primarily driven by the growth in revenue and therapy mix. The decrease in gross profit margin was primarily due to certain higher cost therapies included within chronic growth (including rare and orphan therapies). Additionally, the company executed on several initiatives to temporarily mitigate the impact of the previously disclosed reduction in procurement spread in the first quarter. The Company expects the full negative impact to gross profit to materialize in the second quarter through the remainder of the year.

Operating Expenses

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025	**2024**	**Variance**	
	(in thousands, except for percentages)			
Selling, general and administrative expenses	$ 168,118	$ 154,742	$ 13,376	8.6 %
Depreciation and amortization expense	15,746	14,728	1,018	6.9 %
Total operating expenses	$ 183,864	$ 169,470	$ 14,394	8.5 %

The increase in selling, general and administrative expenses during the three months ended March 31, 2025 was primarily due to an increase in salaries, benefits, and general costs to support the business; however, these expenses have declined as a percentage of revenue to 12.6% for the three months ended March 31, 2025 compared to 13.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2024, due to the Company's focus on leveraging existing infrastructure to control spending. The increase in depreciation and amortization expense was primarily due to the Intramed Plus acquisition. See Note 3, *Business Combinations*, of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for further information.

Other Income (Expense)

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025	2024	Variance	
	(in thousands, except for percentages)			
Interest expense, net	$ (13,231)	$ (13,202)	$ (29)	0.2 %
Equity in earnings of joint ventures	1,729	1,125	604	53.7 %
Other, net	(4,130)	2	(4,132)	NM[1]
Total other expense	$ (15,632)	$ (12,075)	$ (3,557)	29.5 %

(1) Not meaningful

The increase in Other, net is primarily attributable to accruals related to an abandoned or unclaimed property voluntary disclosure agreement program which is related to the pre-merger operations of BioScrip, Inc. ("BioScrip"), which was entered into by BioScrip prior to its merger with the Company in 2019. As of March 31, 2025, the matters related to this program are ongoing.

Income Tax Expense

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025	2024	Variance	
	(in thousands, except for percentages)			
Income tax expense	$ 16,814	$ 12,164	$ 4,650	38.2 %

The Company recorded income tax expense of $16.8 million and $12.2 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, respectively, which represents an effective tax rate of 26.5% and 21.4%, respectively. The variance in the Company's effective tax rate of 26.5% for the three months ended March 31, 2025, compared to the federal statutory rate of 21%, was primarily attributable to the difference between federal and state tax rates, and various non-deductible expenses. The variance in the Company's effective tax rate of 21.4% for the three months ended March 31, 2024, compared to the federal statutory rate of 21%, was also primarily attributable to the difference between federal and state tax rates, various non-deductible expenses, and a change in state valuation allowance.

Net Income and Other Comprehensive (Loss) Income

	Three Months Ended March 31,			
	2025	2024	Variance	
	(in thousands, except for percentages)			
Net income	$ 46,742	$ 44,791	$ 1,951	4.4 %
Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax:				
Change in unrealized (loss) gain on cash flow hedges, net of income taxes	(2,398)	1,551	(3,949)	(254.6)%
Other comprehensive (loss) income	(2,398)	1,551	(3,949)	(254.6)%
Net comprehensive income	$ 44,344	$ 46,342	$ (1,998)	(4.3)%

The change in net income was attributable to the factors described in the above sections.

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the change in unrealized (loss) gain on cash flow hedges, net of income taxes was related to the change in fair market value of the $300.0 million interest rate cap hedge executed in October 2021.

Net comprehensive income decreased to $44.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025, compared to net comprehensive income of $46.3 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, primarily as a result of the changes in the fair market value of the cash flow hedge.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

For the three months ended March 31, 2025 and the twelve months ended December 31, 2024, the Company's primary sources of liquidity were cash and cash equivalents of $171.4 million and $412.6 million, respectively. As of March 31, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company had $395.9 million of borrowings available under its credit facilities (net of $4.1 million undrawn letters of credit issued and outstanding). During the three months ended March 31, 2025 and 2024, the Company's cash flows from operations enabled investments in pharmacy, infusion suites, and information technology infrastructure to support growth and create additional capacity in the future, as well as to pursue acquisitions and share repurchases.

The Company's primary uses of cash and cash equivalents include supporting our ongoing business activities, investment in capital expenditures in both facilities and technology, and the pursuit of acquisitions and share repurchases. Ongoing operating cash outflows are associated with procuring and dispensing drugs, personnel and other costs associated with servicing patients, as well as paying cash interest on outstanding debt and cash taxes. Ongoing investing cash flows are primarily associated with capital projects and business acquisitions, the improvement and maintenance of our pharmacy facilities and investment in our information technology systems. Ongoing financing cash flows are primarily associated with the quarterly principal payments on our outstanding debt, along with potential future share repurchases.

Our business strategy includes the deployment of capital to pursue acquisitions that complement our existing operations. We continue to evaluate acquisition opportunities and view acquisitions as a key part of our growth strategy. The Company has generally funded its acquisitions with cash and cash equivalents. The Company may require additional capital in excess of current availability in order to complete future acquisitions. It is impossible to predict the amount of capital that may be required for acquisitions, and there is no assurance that sufficient financing for these activities will be available on acceptable terms.

Short-Term and Long-Term Liquidity Requirements

The Company's ability to make principal and interest payments on any borrowings under our credit facilities and our ability to fund planned capital expenditures will depend on our ability to generate cash and cash equivalents in the future, which to a certain extent, is subject to general economic, financial, competitive, regulatory and other conditions. Based on our current level of operations and planned capital expenditures, we believe that our existing cash and cash equivalents balances and expected cash flows generated from operations will be sufficient to meet our operating requirements over the next 12 months and beyond. We may require additional borrowings under our credit facilities and alternative forms of financings or investments to achieve our longer-term strategic plans.

Credit Facilities

The principal balance of the First Lien Term Loan is repayable in quarterly installments of $1.6 million plus interest, with a final payment of all remaining outstanding principal due on October 27, 2028. Interest on the First Lien Term Loan is payable monthly on either (i) the Secured Overnight Financing Rate ("SOFR") (with a floor of 0.50% per annum) plus an applicable margin of 2.25% for Term SOFR Loans; or (ii) a base rate, plus 1.25% for Base Rate Loans.

The Senior Notes bear interest at a rate of 4.375% per annum and are payable semi-annually in arrears on October 31 and April 30 of each year. The Senior Notes mature on October 31, 2029.

The Company's Revolver Facility provides for borrowings up to $400.0 million. The Revolver Facility matures on the date that is the earlier of (i) December 7, 2028 and (ii) the date that is 91 days prior to the stated maturity date applicable to any Term B Loans. Borrowings under the Revolver Facility will bear interest at a rate equal to, at the option of the Company, either (i) the Term SOFR applicable thereto plus the Applicable Rate or (ii) the then-applicable Base Rate plus the Applicable Rate, which Applicable Rate shall be, subject to certain caveats thereto, as follows (i) until delivery of financial statements and related Compliance Certificate for the first full fiscal quarter ending after the effective date of the First Lien Credit Agreement Amendment, (A) for Term SOFR Loans, 1.75%, or (B) for Base Rate Loans, 0.75% and (ii) thereafter, the Applicable Rate for Term SOFR Loans and Base Rate Loans, based upon the Total Net Leverage Ratio as set forth in the most recent Compliance Certificate received by the Administrative Agent pursuant to the terms of the credit agreement. As of March 31, 2025, the Company had $4.1 million of undrawn letters of credit issued and outstanding, resulting in net borrowing availability under the Revolver Facility of $395.9 million.

Interest payments over the course of long-term debt obligations total an estimated $249.2 million based on final maturity dates of the Company's credit facilities. Interest payments are calculated based on current rates as of March 31, 2025. Actual payments are based on changes in SOFR and exclude the interest rate cap derivative instrument.

Cash Flows

Three Months Ended March 31, 2025 Compared to Three Months Ended March 31, 2024

The following table presents selected data from Option Care Health's unaudited condensed consolidated statements of cash flows:

	Three Months Ended March 31, 2025	Three Months Ended March 31, 2024	Variance
	(in thousands)		
Net cash used in operating activities	$ (7,214)	$ (68,784)	$ 61,570
Net cash used in investing activities	(126,693)	(5,820)	(120,873)
Net cash used in financing activities	(107,286)	(49,732)	(57,554)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(241,193)	(124,336)	(116,857)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of period	412,565	343,849	68,716
Cash and cash equivalents - end of period	$ 171,372	$ 219,513	$ (48,141)

Cash Flows from Operating Activities

The change in cash used in operating activities during the three months ended March 31, 2025, as compared to the cash used in operating activities in the three months ended March 31, 2024, was primarily due to the changes in accounts receivable as a result of the Change Healthcare Cybersecurity Incident that occurred in the first quarter of 2024. Additionally, cash flows from operating activities for the three months ended March 31, 2025 was impacted by the timing of payments related to certain strategic prior year-end purchases as well as the impact of annual benefits re-verification on accounts receivable.

Cash Flows from Investing Activities

The increase in cash used in investing activities during the three months ended March 31, 2025 was primarily related to the Intramed Plus acquisition with no comparable activity during the three months ended March 31, 2024.

Cash Flows from Financing Activities

The increase in cash used in financing activities is primarily related to the Company's $100.0 million repurchase of common stock during the three months ended March 31, 2025, whereas the three months ended March 31, 2024 activity primarily related to the Company's $40.0 million repurchase of common stock.

Critical Accounting Policies and Estimates

The Company prepares its unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with GAAP, which requires the Company to make estimates and assumptions. The Company evaluates its estimates and assumptions on an ongoing basis. Estimates and assumptions are based on historical experience and on various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis for making assumptions about the carrying values of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses for the period presented. The Company's actual results may differ from these estimates, and different assumptions or conditions may yield different estimates.

There have been no material changes to the Company's critical accounting policies and estimates as presented in our Form 10-K, which are hereby incorporated by reference.

Item 3. ***Quantitative and Qualitative Disclosures about Market Risk***

There have been no material changes to our exposure to market risk from those included in our Form 10-K, which is hereby incorporated by reference.

Item 4. ***Controls and Procedures***

Evaluation of Disclosure Controls and Procedures

The Company maintains disclosure controls and procedures (as such term is defined under Rule 13a-15(e) promulgated under the Exchange Act) that are designed to ensure that information required to be disclosed by the Company in the reports we file or submit under the Exchange Act is recorded, processed, summarized and reported within the time periods specified in the SEC's rules and forms, and that such information is accumulated and communicated to the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, as appropriate to allow timely decisions regarding required disclosure. Under the supervision and with the participation of the Company's management, including its Chief Executive Officer and Chief Financial Officer, management evaluated the effectiveness of the Company's disclosure controls and procedures as of March 31, 2025. Based on that evaluation, the Company's Chief Executive Officer and its Chief Financial Officer concluded that our disclosure controls and procedures were effective as of March 31, 2025.

Changes in Internal Controls over Financial Reporting

There were no changes in our internal control over financial reporting during the three months ended March 31, 2025 that materially affected, or are reasonably likely to materially affect, our internal control over financial reporting.

PART II
OTHER INFORMATION

Item 1. *Legal Proceedings*

For a summary of legal proceedings, refer to Note 13, *Commitments and Contingencies*, of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements included in Item 1 of this Form 10-Q.

Item 1A. *Risk Factors*

There have been no material changes to the risk factors affecting our business, financial condition or results of operations from those set forth in Part I, Item 1A. "Risk Factors" in our Form 10-K. Additional risks and uncertainties not currently known to us or that we currently deem to be immaterial may also materially adversely affect our business, financial condition and/or operating results.

Item 2. *Unregistered Sales of Equity Securities and Use of Proceeds*

Issuer Purchases of Equity Securities

On January 10, 2025, the Company's Board of Directors approved a share repurchase program of up to an aggregate $500 million of common stock of the Company. This program has no specified expiration date.

The following table provides certain information with respect to the Company's repurchases of common stock from January 1, 2025 through March 31, 2025:

Period	Total Number of Shares Purchased	Average Price Paid per Share	Total Number of Shares Purchased as Part of Publicly Announced Plans or Programs	Approximate Dollar Value of Shares That May Yet Be Purchased Under the Plans or Programs
January 1, 2025 - January 31, 2025	—	$ —	—	$ 500,000,000
February 1, 2025 - February 28, 2025	1,499,849	31.70	1,499,849	452,455,293
March 1, 2025 - March 31, 2025	1,546,366	33.92	1,546,366	400,000,895
	3,046,215	$ 32.83	3,046,215	$ 400,000,895

Item 5. *Other Information*

Adoption, Modification and Termination of Rule 10b5-1 Plans and Certain Other Trading Arrangements

No director or officer of the Company has adopted, modified or terminated a Rule 10b5-1 plan or non-Rule 10b5-1 trading arrangement during the three months ended March 31, 2025.

Item 6. ***Exhibits***

(a) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number	Description
31.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
31.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 302 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.1	Certification of Chief Executive Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
32.2	Certification of Chief Financial Officer pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002.
101.INS	XBRL Instance Document
101.SCH	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Schema Document
101.CAL	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Calculation Linkbase Document
101.DEF	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Definition Linkbase Document
101.LAB	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Labels Linkbase Document
101.PRE	XBRL Taxonomy Extension Presentation Linkbase Document
104	XBRL Formatted Cover Page

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

OPTION CARE HEALTH, INC.

Date: April 29, 2025

/s/ Michael Shapiro

Michael Shapiro

Chief Financial Officer and Executive Vice President

(Principal Financial Officer and Duly Authorized Officer)

EXHIBIT 31.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, John Rademacher, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Option Care Health, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
    - (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
    - (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
    - (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
    - (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
    - (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
    - (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: April 29, 2025

/s/ John Rademacher
John Rademacher
President, Chief Executive Officer and Principal Executive Officer

EXHIBIT 31.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO SECTION 302 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

I, Michael Shapiro, certify that:

1. I have reviewed this Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q of Option Care Health, Inc.;
2. Based on my knowledge, this report does not contain any untrue statement of a material fact or omit to state a material fact necessary to make the statements made, in light of the circumstances under which such statements were made, not misleading with respect to the period covered by this report;
3. Based on my knowledge, the financial statements, and other financial information included in this report, fairly present in all material respects the financial condition, results of operations and cash flows of the registrant as of, and for, the periods presented in this report;
4. The registrant's other certifying officer(s) and I are responsible for establishing and maintaining disclosure controls and procedures (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(e) and 15d-15(e)) and internal control over financial reporting (as defined in Exchange Act Rules 13a-15(f) and 15d-15(f)) for the registrant and have:
   (a) Designed such disclosure controls and procedures, or caused such disclosure controls and procedures to be designed under our supervision, to ensure that material information relating to the registrant, including its consolidated subsidiaries, is made known to us by others within those entities, particularly during the period in which this report is being prepared;
   (b) Designed such internal control over financial reporting, or caused such internal control over financial reporting to be designed under our supervision, to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles;
   (c) Evaluated the effectiveness of the registrant's disclosure controls and procedures and presented in this report our conclusions about the effectiveness of the controls and procedures, as of the end of the period covered by this report based on such evaluation; and
   (d) Disclosed in this report any change in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting that occurred during the registrant's most recent fiscal quarter (the registrant's fourth fiscal quarter in the case of an annual report) that has materially affected, or is reasonably likely to materially affect, the registrant's internal control over financial reporting; and
5. The registrant's other certifying officer and I have disclosed, based on our most recent evaluation of internal control over financial reporting, to the registrant's auditors and the audit committee of the registrant's board of directors (or persons performing the equivalent functions):
   (a) All significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in the design or operation of internal control over financial reporting which are reasonably likely to adversely affect the registrant's ability to record, process, summarize and report financial information; and
   (b) Any fraud, whether or not material, that involves management or other employees who have a significant role in the registrant's internal control over financial reporting.

Date: April 29, 2025

/s/ Michael Shapiro
Michael Shapiro
Chief Financial Officer and Principal Financial Officer

EXHIBIT 32.1

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350

AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO

SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Option Care Health, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, John Rademacher, Chief Executive Officer of the Company, do hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to my knowledge:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: April 29, 2025

/s/ John Rademacher
John Rademacher
President, Chief Executive Officer and Principal Executive Officer

EXHIBIT 32.2

CERTIFICATION PURSUANT TO 18 U.S.C. SECTION 1350

AS ADOPTED PURSUANT TO

SECTION 906 OF THE SARBANES-OXLEY ACT OF 2002

In connection with the Quarterly Report of Option Care Health, Inc. (the “Company”) on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended March 31, 2025, as filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on the date hereof (the “Report”), I, Michael Shapiro, Chief Financial Officer of the Company, do hereby certify, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. Section 1350, as adopted pursuant to Section 906 of the Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002, that to my knowledge:

(1) The Report fully complies with the requirements of Section 13(a) or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934; and

(2) The information contained in the Report fairly presents, in all material respects, the financial condition and results of operations of the Company.

Date: April 29, 2025

/s/ Michael Shapiro
Michael Shapiro
Chief Financial Officer and Principal Financial Officer